



# Legal Issues that Affect Elders

Presented By:

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&

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# Ventura County District Attorney Erik Nasarenko



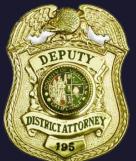
### The District Attorney's Office Overview

Approximately 106 Prosecutors

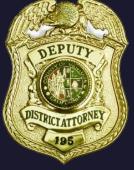
Approximately 50+ District Attorney Investigators

34 Victim Advocates

Various Units, including Elder Abuse Unit



## The Criminal Justice Process























### What is "Elder Abuse"?

- 65 years or older
- Includes physical, sexual or psychological abuse, as well as neglect, abandonment and financial exploitation
- Can occur in any setting
- Can occur either in a relationship where there is an expectation of trust

#### and/or

• When an older person is targeted based on age or disability.

### Most Common Forms of Elder Abuse?

Financial Exploitation

E

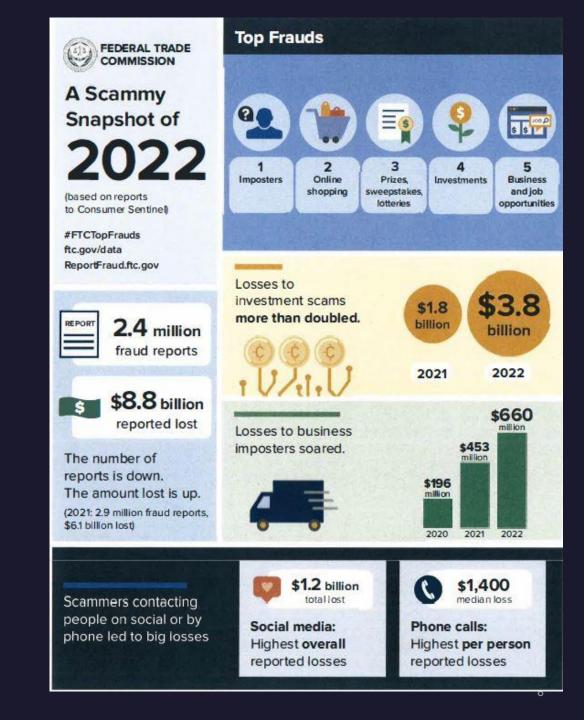
Physical Abuse



### Let's Talk About Financial Fraud & Scams

#### Top Frauds:

- 1)Imposters
- 2)Online Shopping
- 3)Prizes, Sweepstakes, Lotteries
- 4)Investments
- 5) Business and Job "Opportunities"



# How to Avoid Scams 101

DON'T ANSWER YOUR PHONE!





# You wouldn't have to think about it... if you didn't answer your phone

It's a scam!
Don't Answer Your
Phone!

### **Example of a Family Emergency Scam Call**

Hi Grandpa, it's me.





Sebastian? Is that you?

Yes, it's me, Sebastian. Grandpa, I'm in trouble, and I need money for bail.

What happened?

Please don't tell Mom or Dad. I'll get in so much trouble.

Please help me!



### Important Tips to Remember to Avoid Scams



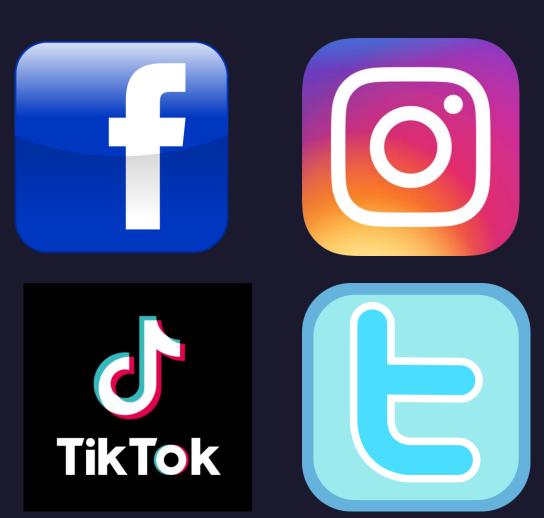
- No one is giving you free money
- Don't pay strangers for a free service
- If you won something, you won't have to pay fees/taxes
- Don't give your bank information out
- Nothing is urgent scammers appeal to urgency and emotion
- Do not click embedded links emailed or texted to you – always verify through an independent search
- Do not answer your phone unless you know the caller



# Who uses the Internet? How to stay safe.

- Don't talk with people you don't know.
- Don't make friends online and give out your information
- Do not give away your money to gain friendships.

Remember if is ok to say No!



# Tis the (Tax) Season... What to know about IRS Scammers



- The original IRS scams included making contact over the phone about a tax threat to get you to pay up — "you better pay these back taxes in crypto currency or else you'll be arrested!"
- Now, tax scammers are using text messages and mention a "tax rebate" – all you have to do is click the embedded link in the text. This is a tactic to get personal information to commit ID theft, or hack your phone.
- You can find the status of any pending refunds on the IRS website

# Get a call from the IRS or some other official agency, bank, etc.?

- Don't give the caller information
- Write down the details
- HANG UP
- Contact the IRS, agency, bank, etc.
   DIRECTLY
- Report the call
- Tell your friends & family



# Other Types of Financial Abuse



Taking over accounts

Unauthorized Purchases





Property Title

# How To Keep Your ATM Card Safe.

- When possible, go inside the bank to use the ATM.
- Get money out during the day.
- Use an ATM that is familiar and in a busy public place.
- Don't share your password.



# Life Planning

- Will
- Medical Power of Attorney
- Limited Statutory Power of Attorney
- Designation of Guardian
- Advanced Directive to Physicians

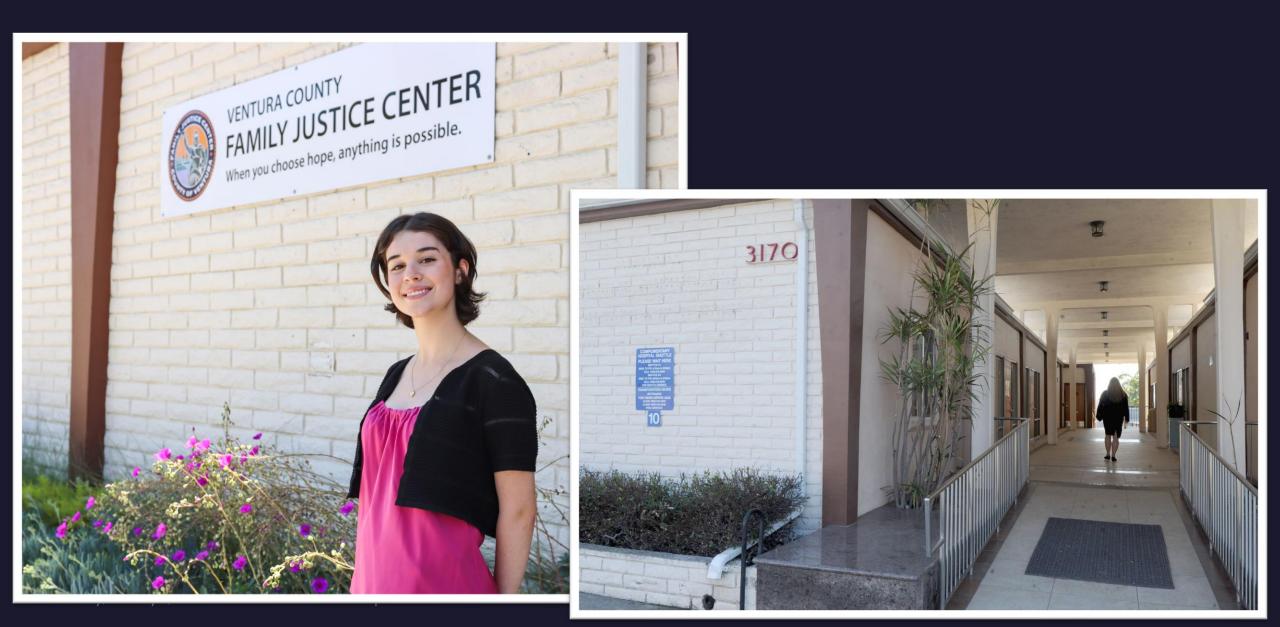




### Grey Law of Ventura County

- Free legal advice for seniors in Ventura County
- Contact Info
  - Call Grey Law at (805) 658-2266
  - Email msw98488@gmail.com
  - 266 Mobil Ave, Ste 108A, Camarillo, 93010

### Helping Victims Under One Roof



# Ventura County Family Justice Center





Call 805-652-7655



**Email** vcfjc.coop@ventura.org



Text805-947-7981



Visit by Appointment M - F 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.



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### Ventura County District Attorney Courthouse Facility Dogs

### Comet, Star, and Trakr







# Key Takeaway

Do not answer calls you do not recognize

 Do not click on embedded links



Scam and Fraud Prevention Academy Coming in Summer 2023





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